Map of the Zen Ancestors

中國禪宗系譜

Compiled by Andy Ferguson
South Mountain Publications

Bodhidharma
The Traditional First Zen Ancestor in China, 28th in the Lineage Descending from Shakyamuni Buddha

Bodhidharma
Puti Damo
P'u-ti Ta-mo
菩提達磨
Bodai Daruma
d. 536? C.E.

Dazu Huike
Ta-tsu Hui-k'o
大祖慧可
Taiso Eka
487-593

Jianzhi Sengcan
Chien-chih Sêng-ts'an
鑑智僧璨
Kanchi Sôsan
d. 606

Dayi Daoxin
Ta-i Tao-hsin
大醫道信
Daii Dôshin
580-651

Dajian Huineng
The Sixth Ancestor

Daman Hongren
"Huangmei"
Ta-man Hung-jên
大滿弘忍
Daiman Kônin
602-675

南宗 *Southern School*

Dajian Huineng
"Caoxi"
Ta-chien Hui-nêng
大鑑慧能
Daikan Enô
638-713

Introduction

All Zen (Chinese, "Chan") schools in the world today are derived from the Buddhist masters of ancient China displayed on this "map." At the top is Bodhidharma, the twenty-eighth master of the traditional lineage descending from Shakyamuni, the historical Buddha. Remembered as the "First Ancestor" of China, Bodhidharma transmitted Zen from India around the late fifth century C.E. Below Bodhidharma are his spiritual descendants, who were in turn the disciples and masters of later Zen generations.

The "Sixth Ancestor," Dajian Huineng (I6), is the most famous of the ancient Chinese Zen masters. Five traditionally prominent Zen schools, or "houses," trace their historical line through Huineng and his two students, Nanyue Huairang and Qingyuan Xingsi. These five houses are named, in chronological order, the Guiyang, Linji, Caodong, Yunmen, and Fayan schools. During the eleventh century the Linji school divided into the prominent Huanglong and Yangqi branches. Dajian Huineng and his lineage are know as the "Southern" school of Zen. But besides this historically dominant school and its five houses, other Zen schools also existed. Four of them–the Oxhead, Northern, Sichuan, and Heze schools–are represented on this map with their founders.

Individual boxes on the map list, from top to bottom, each ancestor's name as it is written in Chinese pinyin transliteration, Chinese Wade-Giles transliteration, Chinese characters, and Japanese romaji transliteration, respectively. Birth and death dates are then indicated when known. Quotation marks indicate alternative names. Chinese names are omitted for individuals from Korea and Japan. Disciples of one teacher are arranged with the more senior student on the left.

The index lists the names of individuals alphabetically according to their pinyin spellings. The "Location" column displays each ancestor's position on the map. The chapter (or "case") numbers of certain classic Zen texts where an ancestor prominently appears are indicated. Virtually all of the Zen masters on this map had other disciples who are not shown.

Other Countries - Vietnam, Korea, and Japan

By tradition, the Indian Zen master Vinitaruci, a disciple of the third Chinese ancestor Jianzhi Sengsan (I3), established the first Zen school in Vietnam in 580 C.E. In 820 the Chinese master Wu Yantong, a disciple of Baizhang Huaihai (A9), went to Vietnam and started the prominent Vo-Ngon-Thong Zen school. The Chinese monk Cao Tang, a disciple of the Yunmen lineage master Xuedou Chongxian (H16), established the Vietnamese Thao-Duong Zen school in the late eleventh century. Although these schools passed out of existence, Zen gained new life in Vietnam when the Nguyen Thieu and Lieu-Quan schools, branches of the Linji/Yangqi lineage, were established there in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries. These two schools have continued to modern times.

Beginning with the fourth Chinese ancestor, Dayi Daoxin, many Chinese Zen masters had Korean disciples. In particular, some Chinese masters who studied under the great Mazu Daoyi (A8) had Korean students. Several of these individuals returned home as confirmed Zen masters to help create the "Nine Sôn (Zen) Mountains," nine famous schools of Korean Zen. The king of Korea once dispatched thirty-six monks from his kingdom to study under the Chinese Fayan master Yongming Yanshou (O17), each of them receiving dharma transmission. The recorded teachings of the Chinese Linji/Yangqi teacher Dahui Zonggao (A22) exerted great influence on Pojo Chinul (1158-1210), the famous Korean master who revitalized Zen in that country. Perhaps most significantly, the Chinese Zen master Shiwu confirmed the enlightenment of the Korean master Taegu Pou (C23), passing to him dharma transmission of the Linji/Yangqi lineage. Taegu Pou then returned to Korea and unified the "Nine Mountains" into the Chogye order, thereafter the main Korean Zen school down to the present day.

Several individuals carried Zen to Japan during its early history. The first was the monk Dôshô (628-670), who introduced Zen to Japan after studying under Huiman, a second generation Chinese disciple of Dazu Huike (I2). Myôan Eisai (A23) established Rinzai Zen in Japan after receiving dharma transmission from the Chinese Linji/Huanglong master Xuan Huaichang. Soon thereafter, Eihei Dôgen (E24) traveled to China and received transmission from the Caodong master Tiantong Rujing. Dôgen is regarded as the founder of Sôtô Zen in Japan. The Yangqi branch of the Linji school took root in Japan with the Japanese master Nampo Jômyô (B23), a disciple of the Chinese master Xutang Zhiyu. Eighteen generations after Jômyô, this line reached Hakuin Ekaku, who revitalized the Japanese Rinzai school during the eighteenth century.

牛頭宗 *Oxhead School*

Niutou Farong
Niu-t'ou Fa-jung
牛頭法融
Gozu Hôyû
594-657

北宗 *Northern School*

Yuquan Shenxiu
"Datong"
Yü-ch'üan Shên-hsiu
玉泉神秀
Gyokusen Jinshû
d. 706

淨眾宗 *Sichuan School*

Zizhou Zhishen
Tsü-chou Chih-shên
資州智詵
Shishû Chisen
609-702

荷澤宗 *Heze School*

Heze Shenhui
Ho-tsê Shên-hui
荷澤神會
Kataku Jinne
670-762

Songshan Puji
Sung-shan P'u-chi
嵩山普寂
Sûzan Fujaku
651-739

Zizhou Chuji
Tsü-chou Ch'u-chi
資州處寂
Shishû Shojaku
648-734

Qingyuan Xingsi
Ch'ing-yüan Hsing-ssü
青原行思
Seigen Gyôshi
d. 740

Nanyang Huizhong
Nan-yang Hui-chung
南陽慧忠
Nan'yô Echû
d. 775

Yongjia Xuanjue
Yung-chia Hsüan-chüeh
永嘉玄覺
Yôka Genkaku
d. 713

Shitou Xiqian
Shih-t'ou Hsi-ch'ien
石頭希遷
Sekitô Kisen
700-790

Danyuan Yingzhen
Tan-yüan Ying-chên
耽源應真
Tangen Ôshin
n.d.

Cizhou Faru
Tsü-chou Fa-ju
磁州法如
Jishû Hônyo
723-811

Dingzhou Shizang
Ting-chou Shih-tsang
定州石藏
Jôshû Sekisô
714-800

Jingzhong Wuxiang
Ching-chung Wu-Hsiang
淨眾無相
Jôshû Musô
684-762

Nanyue Huairang
Nan-yüeh Huai-jang
南嶽懷讓
Nangaku Ejô
677-744

Mazu Daoyi
Ma-tsu Tao-i
馬祖道一
Baso Dôitsu
709-88

Baizhang Huaihai
Pai-chang Huai-hai
百丈懷海
Hyakujô Ekai
720-814

Xitang Zhizang
Hsi-t'ang Chih-tsang
西堂智藏
Seidô Chizô
735-814

Zhangjing Huaiyun
Chang-ching Huai-yün
章敬懷惲
Shôkei Eki
754-815

Yanguan Qian
Yen-kuan Ch'i-an
鹽官齊安
Enkan Seian
750-842

Damei Fachang
Ta-mei Fa-ch'ang
大梅法常
Daibai Hôjô
752-839

Guizong Zhichang
Kuei-tsung Chih-ch'ang
歸宗智常
Kisu Chijô
n.d.

Pangyun
"Layman Pang"
P'ang Yün
龐蘊
Hôon
740-808

Mayu Baoche
Ma-yü Pao-ch'ê
麻谷寶徹
Mayoku Hôtetsu
n.d.

Panshan Baoji
P'an-shan Pao-chi
盤山寶積
Banzan Hôshaku
720-814

Luzu Baoyun
Lu-tsu Pao-yün
魯祖寶雲
Roso Hôun
n.d.

Zhongyi Hongen
Chung-i Hung-ên
中邑洪恩
Chûyû Kôon
n.d.

Wuju Youxuan
Wu-chü Yu-hsüan
烏臼有玄
Ukyû Yûgen
n.d.

Nanquan Puyuan
Nan-ch'üan Pu-yüan
南泉普願
Nansen Fugan
748-835

Yaoshan Weiyan
Yao-shan Wei-yen
藥山惟儼
Yakusan Igen
751-834

Danxia Tianran
Tan-hsia T'ien-jan
丹霞天然
Tanka Tenen
738-824

Tianhuang Daowu
T'ien-huang Tao-wu
天皇道悟
Tennô Dôgo
748-807

Jingzhong Shenhui
Ching-chung Shên-hui
淨眾神會
Jôshû Jinne
720-94

Huangbo Xiyun
Huang-po Hsi-yün
黃檗希運
Ôbaku Kiun
d. 850

Wufeng Changguan
Wu-fêng Ch'ang-kuan
五峰常觀
Gohô Jôkan
n.d.

Guishan Daan
"Lazy An"
Kuei-shan Ta-an
溈山大安
Isan Daian
793-883

Baizhang Niepan
Pai-chang Nieh-p'an
百丈涅槃
Hyakujô Nehan
n.d.

Guishan Lingyou
Kuei-shan Ling-yu
溈山靈祐
Isan Reiyû
771-853

Guannan Daochang
Kuan-nan Tao-ch'ang
關南道常
Kannan Dôjô
n.d.

Hangzhou Tianlong
Hang-chou T'ien-lung
杭州天龍
Kôshû Tenryû
d. 9th c.

Gaoan Dayu
Kao-an Ta-yü
高安大愚
Kôan Daigu
n.d.

Changsha Jingcen
Ch'ang-sha Ching-ts'ên
長沙景岑
Chôsha Keishin
n.d.

Zhaozhou Congshen
Chao-chou Ts'ung-shên
趙州從諗
Jôshû Jûshin
778-897

Yunyan Tansheng
Yün-yen T'an-shêng
雲巖曇晟
Ungan Donjô
780-841

Chuanzi Decheng
"The Boatmonk"
Ch'uan-tzü Tê-ch'êng
船子德誠
Sensu Tokujô
n.d.

Daowu Yuanzhi
Tao-wu Yüan-chih
道吾圓智
Dôgo Enchi
769-835

Cuiwei Wuxue
Ts'ui-wei Wu-hsüeh
翠微無學
Suibi Mugaku
n.d.

Longtan Chongxin
Lung-t'an Ch'ung-hsin
龍潭崇信
Ryûtan Sôshin
n.d.

Shengshou Nanyin
Shêng-shou Nan-yin
聖壽南印
Seijû Nan'in
n.d.

Linji Yixuan
Lin-chi I-hsüan
臨濟義玄
Rinzai Gigen
d. 867

Muzhou Daoming
Mu-chou Tao-ming
睦州道明
Bokushû Dômyô
780-877

Dasui Fazhen
Ta-sui Fa-chên
大隨法真
Daizui Hôshin
878-963

Lingyun Zhiqin
Ling-yün Chih-ch'in
靈雲志勤
Reiun Shigon
n.d.

Jingzhao Mihu
Ching-chao Mi-hu
京兆米胡
Keichô Beiko
n.d.

Yangshan Huiji
Yang-shan Hui-chi
仰山慧寂
Kyôzan Ejaku
807-83

Xiangyan Zhixian
Hsiang-yen Chih-hsien
香嚴智閑
Kyôgen Chikan
d. 898

Liu Tiemo
Liu T'ieh-mo
劉鐵磨
Ryû Tetsuma
n.d.

Jinhua Juzhi
Chin-hua Chü-chih
金華俱胝
Kinka Gutei
n.d.

Moshan Liaoran
Mo-shan Liao-jan
末山了然
Massan Ryônen
n.d.

Yanyang Shanxin
Yen-yang Shan-hsin
巖陽善信
Genyô Zenshin
n.d.

Dongshan Liangjie
Tung-shan Liang-chieh
洞山良价
Tôzan Ryôkai
807-69

Jiashan Shanhui
Chia-shan Shan-hui
夾山善會
Kassan Zenne
805-81

Shishuang Qingzhu
Shih-shuang Ch'ing-chu
石霜慶諸
Sekisô Keisho
807-88

Touzi Datong
T'ou-tzü Ta-t'ung
投子大同
Tôsu Daidô
819-914

Deshan Xuanjian
Tê-shan Hsüan-chien
德山宣鑑
Tokusan Senkan
782-865

Suizhou Daoyuan
Sui-chou Tao-yüan
遂州道圓
Suishû Dôen
n.d.

Xinghua Cunjiang
Hsing-hua Ts'un-chiang
興化存獎
Koke Sonshô
830-88

Baoshou Yanzhao
Pao-shou Yen-chao
寶壽延沼
Hôju Enshô
n.d.

Sansheng Huiran
San-shêng Hui-jan
三聖慧然
Sanshô Enen
n.d.

Xita Guangmu
Hsi-t'a Kuang-mu
西塔光穆
Saitô Kômoku
n.d.

Nanta Guangyong
Nan-t'a Kuang-yung
南塔光湧
Nantô Kôyû
850-938

Yunju Daoying
Yün-chü Tao-ying
雲居道膺
Ungo Dôyô
d. 902

Qinshan Wensui
Ch'in-shan Wên-sui
欽山文邃
Kinzan Bunsui
n.d.

Longya Judun
Lung-ya Chü-tun
龍牙居遁
Ryûge Kodon
835-923

Yuezhou Qianfeng
Yüeh-chou Ch'ien-fêng
越州乾峰
Esshû Kempô
n.d.

Caoshan Benji
Ts'ao-shan Pen-chi
曹山本寂
Sôzan Honjaku
840-901

Qinglin Shiqian
Ch'ing-lin Shih-ch'ien
青林師虔
Seirin Shiken
d. 904

Shushan Kuangren
Shu-shan K'uang-jên
疏山匡仁
Sozan Kyônin
n.d.

Luopu Yuanan
Lo-p'u Yüan-an
洛浦元安
Rakuho Gen'an
834-98

Jiufeng Daoqian
Chiu-fêng Tao-ch'ien
九峰道虔
Kyûhô Dôken
n.d.

Daguang Juhui
Ta-kuang Chü-hui
大光居誨
Daikô Kokai
837-903

Xuefeng Yicun
Hsüeh-fêng I-ts'un
雪峰義存
Seppô Gison
822-908

Yantou Quanhuo
Yen-t'ou Ch'üan-huo
巖頭全豁
Gantô Zenkatsu
828-87

Nanyuan Huiyong
Nan-yüan Hui-yung
南院慧顒
Nan'in Egyô
860-930

Xiyuan Siming
Hsi-yüan Ssü-ming
西院思明
Saiin Shimyô
n.d.

Zifu Rubao
Tsü-fu Ju-pao
資福如寶
Shifuku Nyohô
n.d.

Bajiao Huiqing
Pa-chiao Hui-ch'ing
芭蕉慧清
Bashô Esei
n.d.

Tongan Daopi
T'ung-an Tao-p'i
同安道丕
Dôan Dôhi
n.d.

Huguo Shoucheng
"Jingguo"
Hu-kuo Shou-ch'êng
護國守澄
Gokoku Shuchô
n.d.

Yunmen Wenyan
Yün-mên Wên-yen
雲門文偃
Ummon Bun'en
864-949

Cuiyan Lingcan
Ts'ui-yen Ling-ts'an
翠巖令參
Suigan Reisan
n.d.

Jingqing Daofu
Ching-ch'ing Tao-fu
境清道怤
Kyôsei Dôfu
868-937

Taiyuan Fu
T'ai-yüan Fu
太原孚
Taigen Fu
n.d.

Xuansha Shibei
Hsüan-sha Shih-pei
玄沙師備
Gensha Shibi
835-908

Baofu Congzhan
Pao-fu Ts'ung-chan
保福從展
Hofuku Jûten
d. 928

Changqing Huileng
Ch'ang-ch'ing Hui-lêng
長慶慧稜
Chôkei Eryô
854-932

Luoshan Daoxian
Lo-shan Tao-hsien
羅山道閑
Razan Dôkan
n.d.

Ruiyan Shiyan
Jui-yen Shih-yen
瑞巖師彥
Zuigan Shigen
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Kisu Chijô
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P'an-shan Pao-chi
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Banzan Hôshaku
720-814

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魯祖寶雲
Roso Hôun
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Zhongyi Hongen
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中邑洪恩
Chûyû Kôon
n.d.

Wuju Youxuan
Wu-chü Yu-hsüan
烏臼有玄
Ukyû Yûgen
n.d.

Nanquan Puyuan
Nan-ch'üan Pu-yüan
南泉普願
Nansen Fugan
748-835

Yaoshan Weiyan
Yao-shan Wei-yen
藥山惟儼
Yakusan Igen
751-834

Danxia Tianran
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丹霞天然
Tanka Tenen
738-824

Tianhuang Daowu
T'ien-huang Tao-wu
天皇道悟
Tennô Dôgo
748-807

Jingzhong Shenhui
Ching-chung Shên-hui
淨眾神會
Jôshû Jinne
720-94

Huangbo Xiyun
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黃檗希運
Ôbaku Kiun
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Wufeng Changguan
Wu-fêng Ch'ang-kuan
五峰常觀
Gohô Jôkan
n.d.

Guishan Daan
"Lazy An"
Kuei-shan Ta-an
溈山大安
Isan Daian
793-883

Baizhang Niepan
Pai-chang Nieh-p'an
百丈涅槃
Hyakujô Nehan
n.d.

Guishan Lingyou
Kuei-shan Ling-yu
溈山靈祐
Isan Reiyû
771-853

Guannan Daochang
Kuan-nan Tao-ch'ang
關南道常
Kannan Dôjô
n.d.

Hangzhou Tianlong
Hang-chou T'ien-lung
杭州天龍
Kôshû Tenryû
d. 9th c.

Gaoan Dayu
Kao-an Ta-yü
高安大愚
Kôan Daigu
n.d.

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Ch'ang-sha Ching-ts'ên
長沙景岑
Chôsha Keishin
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Zhaozhou Congshen
Chao-chou Ts'ung-shên
趙州從諗
Jôshû Jûshin
778-897

Yunyan Tansheng
Yün-yen T'an-shêng
雲巖曇晟
Ungan Donjô
780-841

Chuanzi Decheng
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船子德誠
Sensu Tokujô
n.d.

Daowu Yuanzhi
Tao-wu Yüan-chih
道吾圓智
Dôgo Enchi
769-835

Cuiwei Wuxue
Ts'ui-wei Wu-hsüeh
翠微無學
Suibi Mugaku
n.d.

Longtan Chongxin
Lung-t'an Ch'ung-hsin
龍潭崇信
Ryûtan Sôshin
n.d.

Shengshou Nanyin
Shêng-shou Nan-yin
聖壽南印
Seijû Nan'in
n.d.

Linji Yixuan
Lin-chi I-hsüan
臨濟義玄
Rinzai Gigen
d. 867

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Bokushû Dômyô
780-877

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Ta-sui Fa-chên
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878-963

Lingyun Zhiqin
Ling-yün Chih-ch'in
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Reiun Shigon
n.d.

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Ching-chao Mi-hu
京兆米胡
Keichô Beiko
n.d.

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Yang-shan Hui-chi
仰山慧寂
Kyôzan Ejaku
807-83

Xiangyan Zhixian
Hsiang-yen Chih-hsien
香嚴智閑
Kyôgen Chikan
d. 898

Liu Tiemo
Liu T'ieh-mo
劉鐵磨
Ryû Tetsuma
n.d.

Jinhua Juzhi
Chin-hua Chü-chih
金華俱胝
Kinka Gutei
n.d.

Moshan Liaoran
Mo-shan Liao-jan
末山了然
Massan Ryônen
n.d.

Yanyang Shanxin
Yen-yang Shan-hsin
巖陽善信
Genyô Zenshin
n.d.

Dongshan Liangjie
Tung-shan Liang-chieh
洞山良价
Tôzan Ryôkai
807-69

Jiashan Shanhui
Chia-shan Shan-hui
夾山善會
Kassan Zenne
805-81

Shishuang Qingzhu
Shih-shuang Ch'ing-chu
石霜慶諸
Sekisô Keisho
807-88

Touzi Datong
T'ou-tzü Ta-t'ung
投子大同
Tôsu Daidô
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Deshan Xuanjian
Tê-shan Hsüan-chien
德山宣鑑
Tokusan Senkan
782-865

Suizhou Daoyuan
Sui-chou Tao-yüan
遂州道圓
Suishû Dôen
n.d.

Xinghua Cunjiang
Hsing-hua Ts'un-chiang
興化存獎
Koke Sonshô
830-88

Baoshou Yanzhao
Pao-shou Yen-chao
寶壽延沼
Hôju Enshô
n.d.

Sansheng Huiran
San-shêng Hui-jan
三聖慧然
Sanshô Enen
n.d.

Xita Guangmu
Hsi-t'a Kuang-mu
西塔光穆
Saitô Kômoku
n.d.

Nanta Guangyong
Nan-t'a Kuang-yung
南塔光湧
Nantô Kôyû
850-938

Yunju Daoying
Yün-chü Tao-ying
雲居道膺
Ungo Dôyô
d. 902

Qinshan Wensui
Ch'in-shan Wên-sui
欽山文邃
Kinzan Bunsui
n.d.

Longya Judun
Lung-ya Chü-tun
龍牙居遁
Ryûge Kodon
835-923

Yuezhou Qianfeng
Yüeh-chou Ch'ien-fêng
越州乾峰
Esshû Kempô
n.d.

Caoshan Benji
Ts'ao-shan Pen-chi
曹山本寂
Sôzan Honjaku
840-901

Qinglin Shiqian
Ch'ing-lin Shih-ch'ien
青林師虔
Seirin Shiken
d. 904

Shushan Kuangren
Shu-shan K'uang-jên
疏山匡仁
Sozan Kyônin
n.d.

Luopu Yuanan
Lo-p'u Yüan-an
洛浦元安
Rakuho Gen'an
834-98

Jiufeng Daoqian
Chiu-fêng Tao-ch'ien
九峰道虔
Kyûhô Dôken
n.d.

Daguang Juhui
Ta-kuang Chü-hui
大光居誨
Daikô Kokai
837-903

Xuefeng Yicun
Hsüeh-fêng I-ts'un
雪峰義存
Seppô Gison
822-908

Yantou Quanhuo
Yen-t'ou Ch'üan-huo
巖頭全豁
Gantô Zenkatsu
828-87

Nanyuan Huiyong
Nan-yüan Hui-yung
南院慧顒
Nan'in Egyô
860-930

Xiyuan Siming
Hsi-yüan Ssü-ming
西院思明
Saiin Shimyô
n.d.

Zifu Rubao
Tsü-fu Ju-pao
資福如寶
Shifuku Nyohô
n.d.

Bajiao Huiqing
Pa-chiao Hui-ch'ing
芭蕉慧清
Bashô Esei
n.d.

Tongan Daopi
T'ung-an Tao-p'i
同安道丕
Dôan Dôhi
n.d.

Huguo Shoucheng
"Jingguo"
Hu-kuo Shou-ch'êng
護國守澄
Gokoku Shuchô
n.d.

Yunmen Wenyan
Yün-mên Wên-yen
雲門文偃
Ummon Bun'en
864-949

Cuiyan Lingcan
Ts'ui-yen Ling-ts'an
翠巖令參
Suigan Reisan
n.d.

Jingqing Daofu
Ching-ch'ing Tao-fu
境清道怤
Kyôsei Dôfu
868-937

Taiyuan Fu
T'ai-yüan Fu
太原孚
Taigen Fu
n.d.

Xuansha Shibei
Hsüan-sha Shih-pei
玄沙師備
Gensha Shibi
835-908

Baofu Congzhan
Pao-fu Ts'ung-chan
保福從展
Hofuku Jûten
d. 928

Changqing Huileng
Ch'ang-ch'ing Hui-lêng
長慶慧稜
Chôkei Eryô
854-932

Luoshan Daoxian
Lo-shan Tao-hsien
羅山道閑
Razan Dôkan
n.d.

Ruiyan Shiyan
Jui-yen Shih-yen
瑞巖師彥
Zuigan Shigen
n.d.

Fengxue Yanzhao
Fêng-hsüeh Yen-chao
風穴延沼
Fûketsu Enshô
896-973

Xingyang Qingrang
Hsing-yang Ch'ing-jang
興陽清讓
Kôyô Seijô
n.d.

Tongan Guanzhi
T'ung-an Kuan-chih
同安觀志
Dôan Kanshi
n.d.

Xiangtin Chengyuan
Hsiang-lin Ch'êng-yüan
香林澄遠
Kyôrin Chôon
908-87

Fengxian Daoshen
Fêng-hsien Tao-sh'ên
奉先道深
Hôsen Dôshin
n.d.

Baling Haojian
Pa-ling Hao-chien
巴陵顥鑑
Haryô Kôkan
n.d.

Deshan Yuanmi
"Yuanming"
Tê-shan Yüan-mi
德山緣密
Tokusan Emmitsu
n.d.

Dongshan Shouchu
Tung-shan Shou-ch'u
洞山守初
Tôsan Shusho
910-90

Luohan Guichen
"Dizang"
Lo-han Kuei-ch'ên
羅漢桂琛
Rakan Keichin
867-928

Wang Yanbin
Wang Yen-pin
王延彬
Ô Enhin
n.d.

Mingzhao Deqian
Ming-chao Tê-ch'ien
明招德謙
Myôshô Tokken
n.d.

Liangshan Yuanguan
Liang-shan Yüan-kuan
梁山緣觀
Ryôzan Enkan
n.d.

Zhimen Guangzuo
Chih-mên Kuang-tso
智門光祚
Chimon Kôso
n.d.

Lianhua Fengxiang
Lien-hua Fêng-hsiang
蓮華峰祥
Renge Hôshô
n.d.

Wenshu Yingzhen
Wên-shu Ying-chên
文殊應真
Monju Ôshin
n.d.

Fayan Wenyi
Fa-yen Wên-i
法眼文益
Hôgen Bun'eki
885-958

Qingxi Hongjin
"Jinshan"
Ch'ing-hsi Hung-chin
清溪洪璡
Seikei Kôshin
n.d.

Longji Shaoxiu
"Xiushan"
Lung-chi Shao-hsiu
龍濟紹修
Ryûsai Shôshû
n.d.

Fenyang Shanzhao
Fên-yang Shan-chao
汾陽善昭
Fun'yô Zenshô
947-1024

Shexian Guixing
Shê-hsien Kuei-hsing
葉縣歸省
Sekken Kisei
n.d.

Dayang Jingxuan
Ta-yang Ching-hsüan
大陽警玄
Taiyô Kyôgen
943-1027

Jiufeng Qin
Chiu-fêng Ch'in
九峰勤
Kyûhô Gon
n.d.

Xuedou Chongxian
Hsüeh-tou Ch'ung-hsien
雪竇重顯
Setchô Jûken
980-1052

Baoen Xuanze
Pao-ên Hsüan-tsê
報恩玄則
Hôon Gensoku
n.d.

Guizong Cezhen
"Huichao"
Kuei-tsung Ts'ê-chên
歸宗策真
Kisu Sakushin
d. 979

Baoci Xingyan
Pao-ts'u Hsing-yen
報慈行言
Hôji Gyôgon
n.d.

Chongshou Qichou
Ch'ung-shou Ch'i-ch'ou
崇壽契稠
Sûju Keichû
d. 992

Tiantai Deshao
T'ien-t'ai Tê-shao
天台德韶
Tendai Tokushô
891-972

Tianping Congyi
T'ien-p'ing Ts'ung-i
天平從漪
Tempyô Jûi
n.d.

Yongming Yanshou
Yung-ming Yen-shou
永明延壽
Yômei Enju
904-975

Shishuang Chuyuan
Shih-shuang Ch'u-yüan
石霜楚圓
Sekisô Soen
987-1040

Dayu Shouzhi
"Cuiyan"
Ta-yü Shou-chih
大愚守芝
Daigu Shushi
n.d.

Langye Huijue
Lang-yeh Hui-chüeh
瑯琊慧覺
Rôya Ekaku
n.d.

Fushan Fayuan
Fu-shan Fa-yüan
浮山法遠
Fuzan Hôen
991-1067

Touzi Yiqing
T'ou-tzü I-ch'ing
投子義青
Tôsu Gisei
1032-1083

Xingyang Qingpou
Hsing-yang Ch'ing-p'ou
興陽清剖
Kôyô Seibô
n.d.

Tianyi Yihuai
T'ien-i I-huai
天衣義懷
Tenne Gikai
993-1064

Chengtian Chuanzong
Ch'eng-t'ien Ch'uan-tsung
承天傳宗
Jôten Denshû
n.d.

Huanglong Branch
黃龍派

Huanglong Huinan
Huang-lung Hui-nan
黃龍慧南
Ôryû Enan
1002-69

Yangqi Branch
楊岐派

Yangqi Fanghui
Yang-ch'i Fang-hui
楊岐方會
Yôgi Hôe
993-1046

Cuiyan Kezhen
Ts'ui-yen K'o-chên
翠巖可真
Suigan Kashin
d. 1064

Changshui Zixuan
Ch'ang-shui Tzü-hsüan
長水子璿
Chôsui Shisen
d. 1038

Furong Daokai
Fu-jung Tao-k'ai
芙蓉道楷
Fuyô Dôkai
1043-1118

Yuantong Fashen
"Fayun"
Yüan-t'ung Fa-shên
圓通法秀
Entsû Hôshû
n.d.

Yang Wuwei
Yang Wu-wei
楊無為
Yô Mui
n.d.

Baofeng Weizhao
"Chanti"
Pao-fêng Wei-chao
寶峰惟照
Hôhô Ishô
1084-1128

Yunan Kewen
"Zhenjing"
Yün-an K'o-wên
雲庵克文
Un'an Kokubun
1025-1102

Huitang Zuxin
"Huanglong"
Hui-t'ang Tsu-hsin
**晦堂